Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Group: 404- \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 3: 1945-1980: The Modernization of Quebec & the Quiet Revolution**

**Study aid ‘Focus Questions’ for notes 3.4 (parts 1 & 2), 3.5**

Use these ***Focus Questions*** to help you direct your studying for the upcoming quiz for notes 3.4 (parts 1 & 2) and 3.5. Answer the questions below using your class notes and the class PowerPoints (this is to help guide you - Studying the class notes/PowerPoints and looking over the other review activities and textbook is still important)

Notes 3.4 (parts 1 & 2): Quebec Society Under the Lesage Government (1970-1976)

* Which political party won the Quebec provincial election in 1970? What was the name of the leader of this political party?
* Which political party won 7 seats in the 1970 Quebec provincial election and what was the name of the leader of this political party? Why was this significant?
* What did the Bourassa Liberals do in 1975 to promote human rights in Quebec?
* What is the name of the large hydroelectric project started by the Bourassa Liberals in 1973? In which region was this project established? (make sure you can find it on a map)
* Name 3-4 environmental/social impacts this project had on the environment and people living in the region this project was established.
* Name 2 groups of Indigenous people affected by this hydroelectric project.
* How did the Quebec government move forward with this hydroelectric project after disputes with Indigenous groups in the region? Name 2 concessions given to these 2 groups.
* Name 2 things Indigenous groups fought for in the 1970s.
* Who were the Front de Liberation du Quebec (FLQ)? What were their goals? Why could they be considered a terrorist group? Make sure to indicate some events that took place in the 1960s.
* What was the October Crisis? Which events during the October Crisis triggered the WAR MEASURES ACT to be enacted? Who called for the WAR MEASURES ACT to be enacted? What were some of the consequences of the WAR MEASURES ACT?
* What is a Labour Confederation?
* Describe relations between the Quebec government and unions in the early 1970s.
* What is a Common Front? How was a common front used by unions in 1972? What was the consequence for union leaders during the common front in 1972?
* What was the name of the federal commission that investigated the status of women in Canada in 1970? What conclusion did this commission come to?
* Indicate 3-4 demands made by women/feminist groups in the 1970s.
* Who were the FLFQ? What did they demand?
* What types of social issues did artists advocate for in the 1970s?
* Did artists advocate for Quebec Nationalism? If so, how? Provide examples.
* What was the cause of the Oil Crisis of 1973?
* What were the consequences of the Oil Crisis of 1973?
* Why did Pierre Elliott Trudeau want to patriate the Canadian Constitution in 1971? How did he go about trying to do so?
* Was the Victoria Conference a success? Explain why or why not.
* What was ‘Bill 22’? What other name was given to ‘Bill 22’? What were the causes of ‘Bill 22’? Name 2 consequences of ‘Bill 22’. How did Anglos and allophones react to ‘Bill 22’?
* What was the consequence of the Health Insurance act of 1970?
* What was established to help provide Quebeckers with free healthcare services in 1974?

Notes 3.5: Quebec Society Under the Lévesque Government (1976-1980)

* Which political party won the Quebec provincial election in 1976? What was the name of the leader of this political party? Name one important part of this party’s political platform.
* How would the PQ ask Quebeckers if they wanted Quebec sovereignty? Did they ask as soon as they were elected? Explain why or why not.
* What was the goal of the 1971 federal policy on multiculturalism?
* How did immigration to Canada change after the Immigration Act of 1976? Describe the different ‘classes’ of immigrants.
* What reasons could the government turn away immigrants after 1976?
* Which determining factor allowed immigrants to settle in Quebec? Name 2 groups of immigrants that settled in Quebec (in large numbers) in the late 1970s.
* What is ‘Bill 101’? When was ‘Bill 101’ implemented? What other name is given to ‘Bill 101? What were the causes of ‘Bill 101? Name 2 consequences of ‘Bill 101. How did Anglos and allophones react to ‘Bill 101’ soon after its implementation? What did many corporate head offices do after the implementation of ‘Bill 101’?
* What was/ is the ‘Rand Formula’?
* Name some consequences of the “Act Respecting Labour Standards”?
* What is the “Act to Govern the Financing of Political Parties”? Why was this law implemented? How did this law affect the financing of political parties? Name 2 consequences.
* Name a cause and consequence of the “Act Respecting the Preservation of Agricultural Land”
* Which event in 1979 hurt Quebec/Canada’s economy? Indicate a consequence of this event.
* Which 1978 agreement was added to the James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement? Why was this agreement added?
* How did the Quebec government, in 1977, take measures to protect victims of automobile accidents?